

PLAYS FOR WEEK BEFORE CHRISTMAS—SUCCESSFUL PLAYS CONTINUE RUNS HERE

Both Sides of the Curtain

WHEN they want to keep you—that's the time to go," gaily said Gelett Burgess. Margaret Ansell apparently subscribes to that doctrine. Certainly all playgoers—unfortunately less numerous than they are—will be to whom the progress of the American stage is a matter of sincere interest. Most regret this distinguished actress's departure from the Little Theatre so soon after the production of the significant drama in her new repertoire.

When the final curtain falls to-night, "The Open Fire," which Miss Ansell produced for the first time before footlights last Thursday evening, will have had but five performances in this city. This is indeed a niggardly allotment of one of the most important plays written since "The Great Expectations."

Theatrical patronage in Philadelphia is typically a matter of slow growth. It is influenced more by geographical conditions. Miss Ansell's autumn season here has been one of mild prosperity. Her delectable wartime satire "Lonely Ladies," "caught up" only toward the close of its run, "Caroline" proved too good for liberal public appeal and "A Woman of No Importance" betrayed fatal marks of age.

"The Open Fire," on the other hand, is pertinent in the spirit of the period. It is informed by a painstaking regard for verity and a sense of the value of both character values and dramatic suspense. As a piece of theatrical property it should be extremely useful to the theatre. Its fate is, of course, largely dependent on how large a proportion of play patrons really like to think in the theatre. But there are other purely practical factors which should not be overlooked. Given a playhouse located nearer to the business and amusement center of the city than the Little Theatre and it is quite conceivable that the run of Hulbert Footner's admirable piece could be profitably extended here.

The situation is particularly explicable in one of our fashionable houses. It would have been available here for Miss Ansell and her company for the coming anti-Christmas week. Both the Lyric and Broad Street Theatres will be "dark." The draft of "The Open Fire" might have been authoritatively tested had Miss Ansell planned its presentation in one of our fashionable houses. It is, in any case, a critical appraisal of the drama can be made. Its popular appeal cannot be determined in merely five interpretations at a miniature theatre.

SUMMARIZING the plot structure of Mr. Footner's play is almost certain to convey a wrong impression of its worth. Once more the familiar amatory triangle is drawn. Hundreds of dramas have been previously concerned with it. Hundreds will doubtless sketch it again as long as the stage endures. But original play writing is not so much a matter of avoiding this conventional dramatic figure as it is of interpreting life and character from a veracious viewpoint, of sustaining suspense in the development of chosen material.

These essentials have been grasped by Mr. Footner with a vigor that immediately places him in the front ranks of American dramatic authors. Indeed, the social picture which he paints is sometimes so meticulously done that its very faithfulness is just a shade too detailed. Deep sincerity is often a bar to terseness. A little condensation would enhance the force of "The Open Fire," without in any way lessening its verity. As it stands now the play is too long. Aside from a faulty finale, verbosity is almost the only blot on a memorable achievement.

The hastily patched up concluding scene suggests a possible tampering with the author's intentions. Laura Kovney, the "open fire" of altruism unshadowed by any hint of egotism or sentimentalism, through the supreme grace of humor, is essentially a tragic figure. By that is meant that at the moment of her violent death would more clearly emphasize Mr. Footner's thesis. But he apparently began the piece with the purpose of extending it into a pastiche of sentimental melodrama. In the last episode, the heroine who her lover through a series of lucky circumstances over which she had no control, she, but fine drama is art product, a photograph, and its appeal is best preserved when formal rules are followed in developing its psychological power.

Modern plays have with the most human dramatic problems. Mark Twain once wrote a tale which was "Fiddling With the Facts," which the comic and tragic elements seriously conflicted. Unable to rid himself of an incubus through the operations of character development, he momentarily resolved to banish his misplaced personages down a well and drown them. The incident, of course, might have occurred in life, but it emphatically did not accord with the design of the author. What he has called a "literary Caesarian operation" was eventually performed. He divided his material into two parts, which became "The Cavalier" and "Pagliacci," pure burlesque.

Reverting to the classics it may be said that "Hamlet" would be an apt title for the failure did audiences really believe that the Prince of Denmark met his death because Laertes happened to use a poisoned foil. Objectively, such was the case. But the author's character sealed his doom from the outset. External situation is subservient to the psychic machinery throughout the masterpiece.

HAPPILY five minutes of weakness cannot rob Mr. Footner's play of its importance. The rest of his workmanship and rare literary skill reveal sound and vivid inspiration and an acute knowledge of certain phases of the contemporary American social structure. This is the fact that one of the members of the staff of either artist, Mr. Smith and John E. Hazard "Turn to the Right," which follows "The Boomerang" next week. Another coincidence is the fact that one of the members of the staff of either artist, Mr. Smith and John E. Hazard "Turn to the Right," which follows "The Boomerang" next week. Another coincidence is the fact that one of the members of the staff of either artist, Mr. Smith and John E. Hazard "Turn to the Right," which follows "The Boomerang" next week.

MUSICAL ARTISTS BOOKED TO REVEAL THEIR TALENTS HERE



Enrico Caruso in his grab of Canio, in which he will be seen in "Pagliacci" at the Metropolitan on Tuesday night.

PERENNIAL DOUBLE BILL FOR THE OPERA

"Cavalleria" and "Pagliacci" to Be Sung at Metropolitan Tuesday

ANTI-HOLIDAY CONCERTS

The operatic partnership of "Cavalleria Rusticana" and "Pagliacci" which will be the bill at the Metropolitan on Tuesday night, is almost as indissoluble as the literary firm of Beaumont and Fletcher. An occasional divorce is invariably followed by reconciliation and reunion. "Cavalleria" was tinkered up with one of the famous pair last season and back in the Hammerstein days "La Navarraise" sometimes replaced either "Cavalleria" or "Pagliacci" in a double bill. But good one-act operas are rare and the juxtaposition of the two most representative works of Pietro Mascagni and Ruggero Leoncavallo is likely to endure for many seasons to come.

These two little operas are closely associated with the musical history of Philadelphia. "Cavalleria" had its American premiere here at the Grand Opera House under the baton of Gustav Hinrichs and "Pagliacci" was given in the same theatre and under the same management almost immediately after its first performance in New York.

The popularity of these hot-blooded music dramas is unmitigated by time. "Pagliacci" seems just now to be a shade more popular than its companion, although the Mascagni work is somewhat fresher in inspiration. Leoncavallo owes a debt of gratitude to Enrico Caruso. The public's favorite tenor has made his Canio a standard operatic figure. Its dramatic power is unchallengeable.

This lyric-dramatic portrait will be disclosed here in "Pagliacci" on Tuesday. Claudia Muzio will be the Nedda. Pasquale Amato will sing the vividly descriptive music of Tonio and Mr. Lavandini will be the Silvio and Mr. Audisio the Peppino.

The "Cavalleria" will reveal for the first time here the admirable Anglo-American singer, Florence Easton, in the role of Lucia. This artist will be remembered for her fine Kundry in Henry W. Savage's English production of "Parsifal." Francis McLennan sang the title role. The mezzo-soprano, by the way, is now Mrs. McLennan. Her artistic development since those Wagnerian days is said to have been profound.

IDENTITY OF FIRST FILM HOUSE FIXED

Original Exclusively Movie Theatre Erected at Export Exposition in 1899

There has been much discussion in film circles recently as to the place where the first structure, erected for the exclusive showing of moving pictures were erected. The question was finally put to Emil Ankermiller, the old-time Philadelphia, who in his day has been the manager or advance representative of many stars in the theatrical firmament and who at present is in this city directing the publicity work for Arthur Hammerstein's "You're In Love."

Mr. Ankermiller at an interview this week said: "Moving pictures are a comparatively new branch of show business and when they were first exhibited were looked upon as a job by 'whoo' show men, who thought they would die out in a few years. They haven't as yet. At first they were exhibited in a few theatres, and were not considered as a theatre. The first theatre, however, that was built exclusively for the showing of moving pictures was in Philadelphia in 1899. It was built by the National Exposition, held in Philadelphia in 1899. Job Watt, the theatrical manager and author of plays and sketches, and a life-long resident of this city, had been engaged to secure the attractions for the midway and when the attractions were discussed he eloquently appealed to the board of managers to add this style of amusement. The business men who formed that committee did not look upon the scheme with favor, but after Watt had told them he would secure a man who would erect a building and take all the monetary chances they gave in. The man Watt had in view was Sigmund Lubin, who was then making moving pictures at a small studio on Arch street and in the yard of his residence on North Fifteenth street. Lubin agreed to build the theatre, and he did build a small but beautiful structure. It was built of staff, tastefully decorated and was a success from the start. Many Philadelphians got their first view of moving pictures in this structure, but few, if any of them knew that it was absolutely the first theatre in the world constructed so easily and exclusively for the showing of moving pictures. Sig. Lubin subsequently amassed a fortune through his screen enterprises."

Among the interesting concerts booked for the coming week is one on Tuesday by the Matinee Musical Club, at which the winning contestants of the biennial National Federation of Musical Clubs will appear. These artists are Marie Loughney, contralto; Graham Harris, violinist, and Solon Robinson, violinist. American music only will be submitted, revealing the talents of such composers as Beach, MacDowell, Converse, Carpenter and Horatio Parker.

The second morning musicale at the Bellevue-Stratford Monday morning will bring forward as soloists Oscar Seagle, baritone, and Hans Kindler, the excellent first cellist of the Philadelphia Orchestra, as soloists.

The annual performance of "The Messiah," by the Philadelphia Choral Society, will be given in the Academy of Music on the evening of December 28. Henry Gordon, Thunder will conduct a choir of 200 voices.

Warfield Holds Stage Record
David Warfield, who comes to the Bellevue-Stratford for a limited engagement, beginning Monday evening, December 24, in "The Music Master," holds the distinction of making the longest run known to the New York stage when he first appeared in this famous Charles Klein drama just thirteen years ago. During the three seasons in the metropolitan Mr. Warfield gave 625 consecutive performances, every one of which was patronized to the capacity of the playhouse.

PHOTOPLAY STARS PROMINENT IN NEXT WEEK'S FEATURE FILMS

William Farnum, who will be the leading screen player in "The Heart of a Lion" at the Stanley Theatre.

Francis Wilson in Lecturer's Role
Francis Wilson, the comedian, will make only one appearance this season in his native city. He will be heard in a lecture at Witherspoon Hall on Friday evening, December 21, on "The Humorous Side of an Actor's Life," under the auspices of the University Extension Society. He will relate personal reminiscences of Mark Twain, William Dean Howells, Charles Frohman, Sir James M. Barry, Sir H. Beerholm Tree, Madeleine Adams, Ethel Barrymore, Joseph Jefferson, Stuart Robson, William H. Crane and the other famous people he has met in his career, and will give his audience a glimpse into the humor of the life in the world behind the footlights.

Irene Casale (left) will be seen at the Victoria in "Sylvia of the Secret Service." Sessue Irayakawa (bottom center) will be shown in "The Secret Game" at the Palace. Vivian Martin (bottom right) will be revealed in "The Fair Barbarian" at the Regent. Billie Burke (top center) will be the Arcadia's attraction in "The Land of Promise."

THEATRICAL INDICATOR FOR THE COMING WEEK

Stage Society to Begin Its Regular Season of Plays Monday Night—Four Theatres 'Dark' Until Christmas Week Enlivens Amusement Circles

LITTLE THEATRE—"The Chinese Lantern" a fanciful play by Laurence Housman. Fanny Albertman will head a cast of players drawn from the ranks of the Stage Society, which, with this production, begins its annual series of dramatic offerings at this playhouse.

CONTINUING ATTRACTIONS
ADELPHI—"Nothing But the Truth," diverting farce in which the results of absolute sincerity of expression are amusingly set forth. James Montgomery adapted the piece from a novel by Frederick Inham. William Collier extracts the maximum of comic possibilities from his stellar role.

GARRICK—"The Boomerang" First week here in the long engagement of this admirable light comedy by Winchell Smith and Victor Macey. Actors of high talent have contributed largely to the success of the play. Heading the cast are Arthur Byron, Martha Herman, Wallace Eddinger and Ruth Shepley.

FORREST—"The Rainbow Girl," a musical comedy with an intelligent plot, by Remond Web, suggested by a delightful bit of Jerome K. Jerome foolery. The tuneful score is by Louis A. Hersch. Leading players are Billy Van, Dorothy Wells, Renee Parker, Harry Delf, Leonard Novasio and Sydney Greenstreet.

CHESTNUT STREET OPERA HOUSE—"You're in Love," musical play for which Rudolph Friml has composed melodious airs. Otto Hauerbach devised the book. The show scene is a feature of the excellent staging. Arthur Hammerstein makes the production, which begins its last week here on Monday.

VAUDEVILLE
KEITH'S—Sam Bernard, the musical comedy star in a monologue; Paul Morton and Naomi Glass, Joseph Bennett and Edward Edwards, in a sketch; Dorothy Bremer, Bert Melrose, acrobatic clown; Brenck's "Statue of Liberty"; the "Grapphona girl"; the Manichit company, Japanese equilibrist.

GLOBE—"The Drill Team From the Guards of the Massachusetts," "Wanted a Wife," a playlet; Murray Livingston, Lulu Sutton and company, Allan Sykes, De Vay and Morrell, Morgan and Farber, Connors and Edwin Alvin and company.

CROSS KEYS—Stevens and Hollister, "Barrymore Profile," a tabloid musical comedy; Jack Rose, monologist; Evelyn May, May Curtis, Dawn June; first half of week, "Simplicity," musical comedy; Sherman, Van and Hyman; Barry and Milder; George Reeves, Mark Davis and company, the Three Shelves; latter half of week.

BROADWAY—"The Liberty Bells," Sherman, Van and Hyman, Dorothy Hayes and company, "The Three Shelves," "Camille," photoplay, with Theda Bara; first half of week, "Broadway Boys and Girls," Jack Rose, Evelyn May, May Curtis, Lucille Modica, and "Unknown," photoplay; latter half of week.

WILLIAM PENN.—Lillian Steele, James R. Waters and company, William Dick, Taylor and Howard, "The Sudden Gentleman," photoplay; first half of week, "Mary Lorr," Dorothy Hayes and company, Gordon and Powderly, Kelley and Morrell, "For Valor," photoplay; latter half of week.

COLONIAL—"In and Out Again," musical play; Wood, Melville and Phillips, Hayes and company, "Van and Hyman," "The Street Urchin," "Reaching for the Moon," with Douglas Fairbanks, photoplay.

NIXON—Joel Flynn and her minstrels, Martinelli and Maximilian, unguicinos; Mahoney Brothers, Paul and Pauline, "Howard Sisters," "Molly Entangled," with Vivian Martin, photoplay.

GRAND—Clark and Verdi, Gertrude Graves, Lacoata and Clifton, Kathryn Powell and company, John F. Burke and the "Little Joins."

STANLEY—"The Heart of a Lion," with Farnum, "The Secret Game," with Sessue Irayakawa, "The Land of Promise," with Peggy Hyland, latter half of week.

ARCADIA—"The Land of Promise," with Billie Burke. The film is adapted from a play by Somerset Maugham. All week.

VICTORIA—Double bill consisting of "Sylvia of the Secret Service," with Irene Casale, and "The American Way," with Ethel Barrymore; first half of week. "The Secret Game," with George Walsh; latter half of week.

REGENT—"The Fair Barbarian," with Vivian Martin, Monday and Tuesday; "The Secret Game," with Emily Stevens, Wednesday and Thursday; "Nan of Music Mountain," with Wallace Reid, Friday and Saturday.

STRAND—"The Silent Man," with W. S. Hart; first half of week. "The Secret Game," with Sessue Irayakawa; latter half of week.

LOCUST—"Bab's Matinee Idol," with Marguerite Clark; first half of week.

MARY MARTIN SEES HERSELF IN MOVIES
Mary Martin, who plays the role of Margaret in the big William Fox picture, "The Heart of a Lion," which will be the principal attraction at the Stanley Theatre all this week, always goes to the theatres which first show her photoplays, to see for herself how her work "gets over" on the screen.

When one of her former Fox successes opened at the New York house Miss Martin was in the audience. At her first entrance on the screen, she heard a young girl beside her say to another girl, "Oh, isn't she sweet?"

"Of course, they were startled for the moment. Then I laughed, and they recognized me. And we all three started in chatting."

"I had a hundred questions to ask me about the picture game, but I, too, was game and answered every one."

Consoling Thought
When we realize that August magazine Compilers stipulate that Christmas covers Be drawn when all the woods are warm and green And the sun on the horizon hotly hovers;

When the enterprising tradesman, long before We're ready for the Yuletide hurly-burly, Begins again his irritating roar, "Be sure and do your Christmas shopping early";

When we go to buy a suit of thinnest wool For the dog days, and the salesman says, "Remember That it's wrong to hold yourself so far aloof From the clothes you will be wanting in December";

When the newsstands on a sultry Labor Day Flash Christmas numbers luminous with holly, Ice festivals and junkets in a sleigh, The sight is so dishearteningly jolly

That we wonder if there isn't one event Coincident with Christmas by insistence On the logic of the calendar's intent, Defying every effort of resistance.

Ah, yes! And these are the words we say, "No theatre has yet found out a way For giving its Christmas matinee A second sooner than Christmas Day!" H. T. C.